

(μ -1,4,7,10-Tetraoxacyclododecane)-bis[(1,4,7,10-tetraoxacyclododecane)-lithium] bis(perchlorate)

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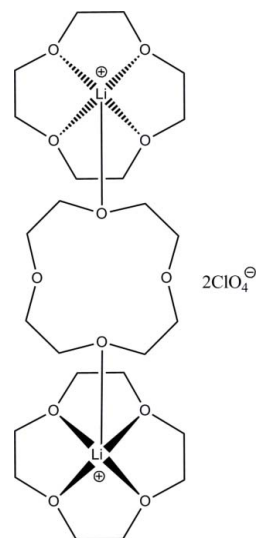
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.034; wR factor = 0.092; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.7.

12-Crown-4 ether (12C4) and LiClO_4 combine to form the ionic title compound, $[\text{Li}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4)_3](\text{ClO}_4)_2$, which is composed of discrete $\text{Li}/12\text{C4}$ cations and perchlorate anions. In the $[\text{Li}_2(12\text{C4})_3]^{2+}$ cation there are two peripheral 12C4 ligands, which each form four $\text{Li}-\text{O}$ bonds with only one Li^+ atom. Additionally there is a central 12C4 in which diagonal O atoms form one $\text{Li}-\text{O}$ bond each with both Li^+ atoms. Therefore each Li^+ atom is pentacoordinated in a distorted square-pyramidal geometry, forming four longer bonds to the O atoms on the peripheral 12C4 and one shorter bond to an O atom of the central 12C4. The cation occupies a crystallographic inversion centre located at the center of the ring of the central 12C4 ligand. The Li^+ atom lies above the cavity of the peripheral 12C4 by 0.815 (2) Å because it is too large to fit in the cavity.

Related literature

For applications of crown ethers, see: Jagannadh & Sarma (1999); Lehn (1973, 1995); Doyle & McCord (1998); Blasius *et al.* (1982); Blasius & Janzen (1982); Hayashita *et al.* (1992); Frühauf & Zeller (1991). For 12-crown-4 ether geometry, see: Raithby *et al.* (1997); Jones *et al.* (1997). For the size of the crown ether cavity and lithium ion, see: Shoham *et al.* (1983); Dalley (1978); Shannon (1976). For tris(1,4,7,10-tetraoxacyclododecane)dilithium bis[tetrahydroaluminate(III)], see: Bollmann & Olbrich (2004). Bond distances and angles were confirmed to be typical by a *Mogul* structural check (Bruno *et al.*, 2002). For a description of 1,4,7,10-tetraoxacyclododecane-trideuteroacetonitrile-lithium perchlorate, synthesized simultaneously with the title compound, see: Guzei *et al.* (2010). The outlier reflections were omitted based on the statistics test described by Prince & Nicholson (1983); Rollett (1988).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| $[\text{Li}_2(\text{C}_8\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4)_3](\text{ClO}_4)_2$ | $V = 1669.3$ (3) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 741.40$ | $Z = 2$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 7.7395$ (7) Å | $\mu = 0.28$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 14.1924$ (13) Å | $T = 100$ K |
| $c = 15.2801$ (14) Å | $0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.20$ mm |
| $\beta = 95.962$ (2)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Bruker CCD-1000 area-detector diffractometer | 13593 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2003) | 3412 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.897$, $T_{\max} = 0.947$ | 3139 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ | 217 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.092$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.04$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.51$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 3412 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.36$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| O1—Li1 | 2.094 (3) | O4—Li1 | 2.061 (3) |
| O2—Li1 | 2.079 (3) | O5—Li1 | 1.936 (3) |
| O3—Li1 | 2.074 (3) | | |

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2003); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: *SAINTE*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL* and *FCF_filter* (Guzei, 2007); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*, *pubCIF* (Westrip, 2010) and *modiCIFer* (Guzei, 2007).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SI2246).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m438-m439 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810009542]

(μ -1,4,7,10-Tetraoxacyclododecane)bis[(1,4,7,10-tetraoxacyclododecane)lithium] bis(perchlorate)

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Comment

Crown ethers complex with metal ions through the oxygen atoms with remarkable selectivity. They have high conformational flexibility, act as host molecules for various guests (Jagannadh *et al.*, 1999), and have a broad range of applications. Their importance has been studied in numerous fields such as molecular design (Lehn, 1973), supramolecular chemistry (Lehn, 1995), analytical chemistry (Doyle & McCord, 1998; Blasius *et al.*, 1982; Blasius & Janzen, 1982; Hayashita *et al.*, 1992) and medicine (Fruhauf & Zeller, 1991). In this study, the goal was to understand the nature of crown ether/Li⁺ complexes, and to extend its application to facilitate the characterization of host-guest type drug delivery systems. Thus, we are developing a systematic methodology based on experimental X-ray crystallography. As a result several novel complexes including the title compound (I) were synthesized.

12-crown-4 ether (12C4) and LiClO₄ combine to form an ionic compound composed of discrete cations and anions. The cation is formed by two Li⁺ metals and three 12C4 ligands interacting to form a complex while the anion is uncomplexed perchlorate. In the cation, two of the 12C4 ligands are peripheral, each interacting with only one Li⁺. The third 12C4 lies between the two Li⁺ atoms and two opposite oxygen atoms each interact with one of the Li⁺ atoms. The cation occupies an inversion center located at the center of the ring of the central 12C4. Each Li⁺ is pentacoordinate with a distorted square pyramidal geometry forming four bonds to the oxygen atoms of a peripheral 12C4 and one bond to an oxygen atom belonging to the central 12C4. The Li—O bond to the central 12C4 is significantly shorter (1.936 (3) Å) than those to the oxygen atoms on the peripheral 12C4 (av. 2.077 (14) Å). The peripheral 12C4 has approximate C₄ symmetry and is in the common [3333] conformation (Raithby *et al.*, 1997; Jones *et al.*, 1997) with the oxygen atoms being coplanar within of 0.013 Å. The central 12C4 is in the [66] conformation (Raithby *et al.*, 1997). The Li⁺ atom resides above the cavity of the peripheral 12C4 by 0.815 (2) Å. The average diagonal length measured between atom pairs O1/O3 and O2/O4 of the peripheral 12C4 is 3.8211 (15) Å resulting in an adjusted diameter of the cavity of 1.0211 Å (Shoham *et al.*, 1983; Dalley, 1978). The Li⁺ has an ionic diameter between 1.18 Å and 1.52 Å; thus it is too large to fit in the cavity (Shannon, 1976).

The angles and distances involving the lithium atoms are similar to those in tris(1,4,7,10-tetraoxacyclododecane)-di-lithium bis(tetrahydroaluminate(III)) (Bollmann & Olbrich, 2004) which contains the same cationic lithium complex as (I) with a different anion. A *Mogul* structural check confirmed that (I) exhibits typical geometrical parameters (Bruno *et al.*, 2002).

The Li⁺ cation complexes form sheets in the *ac* plane which stack along the *b* axis. The anions are positioned between adjacent sheets of cations.

supplementary materials

Experimental

All chemicals were purchased from the Aldrich Chemical Co. Inc. and were used as received. 12-crown-4 (12C4, C₈H₁₆O₄, 98% pure) and lithium perchlorate (LiClO₄, 99% pure) were separately dissolved in acetonitrile-d₃ (CD₃CN, 99% pure). These two solutions were then mixed together according to a 1:1 molar ratio of 12C4/LiClO₄. The final solution was kept in a desiccator and the solvent was allowed to evaporate gradually in order to produce a supersaturated solution. The supersaturated solution was stored at -20 °C refrigerator, until crystals formed after 48 hours. Two types of colorless crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained and separated from the solution, one of which was compound (I) the other being 1,4,7,10-tetraoxacyclododecane-trideuteroacetonitrile-lithium perchlorate (Guzei *et al.*, 2010).

Refinement

All H atoms were placed in idealized locations and refined as riding, with C—H=0.99 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

The outlier reflections were omitted based on the statistics test described in Prince, E. and Nicholson, W. L. (1983) *Acta Cryst.* A39, 407-410 and Rollett J. S. (1988) *Crystallographic Computing* 4, 149-166. Oxford University Press, and implemented in program FCF_filter (Guzei, 2007). The number of omitted outliers is 2..

Figures

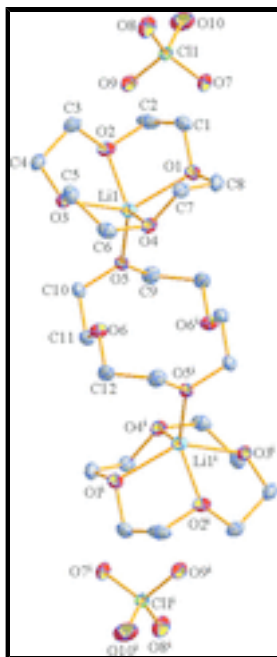


Fig. 1. Molecular structure of (I). The thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability level. All hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity. Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: $i -x, -y, -z+2$.

(μ -1,4,7,10-Tetraoxacyclododecane)bis[(1,4,7,10-tetraoxacyclododecane)lithium] bis(perchlorate)

Crystal data

[Li₂(C₈H₁₆O₄)₃](ClO₄)₂

$F(000) = 784$

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| $M_r = 741.40$ | $D_x = 1.475 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2ybc | Cell parameters from 999 reflections |
| $a = 7.7395 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.7\text{--}26.4^\circ$ |
| $b = 14.1924 (13) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.28 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 15.2801 (14) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 100 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 95.962 (2)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $V = 1669.3 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |
| $Z = 2$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bruker CCD-1000 area-detector diffractometer | 3412 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 3139 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $0.30^\circ \omega$ and $0.4^\circ \varphi$ scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2003) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.7^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.897$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.947$ | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$ |
| 13593 measured reflections | $k = -17 \rightarrow 17$ |
| | $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.092$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.04$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0467P)^2 + 1.027P]$ |
| 3412 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 217 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.51 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.36 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

supplementary materials

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.37224 (13) | -0.00939 (8) | 0.79331 (7) | 0.0253 (2) |
| O2 | 0.14456 (14) | -0.11875 (7) | 0.68986 (7) | 0.0228 (2) |
| O3 | -0.10708 (13) | 0.00835 (7) | 0.70392 (6) | 0.0206 (2) |
| O4 | 0.11574 (14) | 0.11599 (7) | 0.80927 (7) | 0.0223 (2) |
| O5 | 0.01430 (12) | -0.10039 (7) | 0.88536 (6) | 0.0188 (2) |
| O6 | -0.20229 (14) | 0.05033 (7) | 0.94017 (7) | 0.0233 (2) |
| Li1 | 0.1036 (3) | -0.02805 (17) | 0.79255 (15) | 0.0201 (5) |
| C1 | 0.4243 (2) | -0.04051 (12) | 0.71080 (10) | 0.0279 (3) |
| H1A | 0.5516 | -0.0498 | 0.7151 | 0.033* |
| H1B | 0.3909 | 0.0063 | 0.6641 | 0.033* |
| C2 | 0.3315 (2) | -0.13188 (12) | 0.69088 (11) | 0.0303 (4) |
| H2A | 0.3585 | -0.1557 | 0.6329 | 0.036* |
| H2B | 0.3719 | -0.1792 | 0.7360 | 0.036* |
| C3 | 0.0620 (2) | -0.08202 (11) | 0.60923 (10) | 0.0261 (3) |
| H3A | 0.0564 | -0.1304 | 0.5624 | 0.031* |
| H3B | 0.1261 | -0.0267 | 0.5900 | 0.031* |
| C4 | -0.1181 (2) | -0.05422 (12) | 0.62882 (10) | 0.0261 (3) |
| H4A | -0.1794 | -0.0223 | 0.5770 | 0.031* |
| H4B | -0.1849 | -0.1112 | 0.6414 | 0.031* |
| C5 | -0.0971 (2) | 0.10586 (11) | 0.68153 (10) | 0.0243 (3) |
| H5A | -0.2113 | 0.1291 | 0.6550 | 0.029* |
| H5B | -0.0103 | 0.1158 | 0.6392 | 0.029* |
| C6 | -0.0433 (2) | 0.15582 (11) | 0.76647 (10) | 0.0255 (3) |
| H6A | -0.0256 | 0.2236 | 0.7548 | 0.031* |
| H6B | -0.1366 | 0.1503 | 0.8058 | 0.031* |
| C7 | 0.2697 (2) | 0.15160 (11) | 0.77685 (10) | 0.0251 (3) |
| H7A | 0.2919 | 0.2173 | 0.7966 | 0.030* |
| H7B | 0.2586 | 0.1501 | 0.7117 | 0.030* |
| C8 | 0.4132 (2) | 0.08828 (12) | 0.81403 (10) | 0.0277 (3) |
| H8A | 0.5222 | 0.1058 | 0.7895 | 0.033* |
| H8B | 0.4315 | 0.0963 | 0.8787 | 0.033* |
| C9 | 0.1074 (2) | -0.16375 (11) | 0.94693 (10) | 0.0236 (3) |
| H9A | 0.1499 | -0.2182 | 0.9148 | 0.028* |
| H9B | 0.0280 | -0.1878 | 0.9886 | 0.028* |
| C10 | -0.17131 (18) | -0.10405 (11) | 0.88613 (9) | 0.0211 (3) |
| H10A | -0.2075 | -0.1703 | 0.8930 | 0.025* |
| H10B | -0.2275 | -0.0808 | 0.8290 | 0.025* |
| C11 | -0.23197 (18) | -0.04594 (11) | 0.95912 (10) | 0.0219 (3) |
| H11A | -0.3572 | -0.0569 | 0.9632 | 0.026* |
| H11B | -0.1670 | -0.0636 | 1.0160 | 0.026* |
| C12 | -0.2582 (2) | 0.11475 (11) | 1.00296 (10) | 0.0248 (3) |
| H12A | -0.3248 | 0.0802 | 1.0447 | 0.030* |
| H12B | -0.3363 | 0.1622 | 0.9723 | 0.030* |
| Cl1 | 0.42590 (4) | 0.18127 (2) | 0.53628 (2) | 0.01772 (11) |
| O7 | 0.49851 (14) | 0.23355 (8) | 0.61216 (7) | 0.0266 (3) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| O8 | 0.38979 (16) | 0.24318 (8) | 0.46246 (8) | 0.0325 (3) |
| O9 | 0.26490 (16) | 0.13825 (9) | 0.55554 (7) | 0.0334 (3) |
| O10 | 0.54620 (18) | 0.11021 (10) | 0.51571 (9) | 0.0421 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0200 (5) | 0.0360 (6) | 0.0202 (5) | -0.0012 (4) | 0.0035 (4) | 0.0050 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0284 (6) | 0.0210 (5) | 0.0197 (5) | -0.0002 (4) | 0.0064 (4) | 0.0007 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0213 (5) | 0.0225 (5) | 0.0179 (5) | -0.0017 (4) | 0.0012 (4) | 0.0025 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0266 (5) | 0.0227 (5) | 0.0177 (5) | -0.0050 (4) | 0.0026 (4) | -0.0001 (4) |
| O5 | 0.0162 (5) | 0.0221 (5) | 0.0183 (5) | 0.0005 (4) | 0.0026 (4) | 0.0035 (4) |
| O6 | 0.0276 (5) | 0.0241 (5) | 0.0191 (5) | 0.0013 (4) | 0.0060 (4) | -0.0004 (4) |
| Li1 | 0.0201 (11) | 0.0215 (12) | 0.0188 (11) | -0.0005 (9) | 0.0028 (9) | 0.0021 (9) |
| C1 | 0.0204 (7) | 0.0401 (9) | 0.0240 (8) | 0.0036 (6) | 0.0065 (6) | 0.0031 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0344 (9) | 0.0293 (8) | 0.0295 (8) | 0.0115 (7) | 0.0138 (7) | 0.0026 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0332 (8) | 0.0269 (8) | 0.0181 (7) | -0.0032 (6) | 0.0033 (6) | -0.0031 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0287 (8) | 0.0304 (8) | 0.0183 (7) | -0.0091 (6) | -0.0015 (6) | -0.0031 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0217 (7) | 0.0234 (7) | 0.0273 (8) | 0.0013 (6) | 0.0001 (6) | 0.0063 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0266 (8) | 0.0219 (7) | 0.0290 (8) | 0.0054 (6) | 0.0075 (6) | 0.0020 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0283 (8) | 0.0264 (8) | 0.0211 (7) | -0.0099 (6) | 0.0043 (6) | -0.0009 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0229 (7) | 0.0377 (9) | 0.0220 (7) | -0.0124 (6) | -0.0006 (6) | -0.0002 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0288 (8) | 0.0193 (7) | 0.0226 (7) | 0.0045 (6) | 0.0020 (6) | 0.0022 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0167 (7) | 0.0260 (7) | 0.0207 (7) | -0.0057 (5) | 0.0019 (5) | -0.0007 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0186 (7) | 0.0269 (8) | 0.0206 (7) | -0.0004 (6) | 0.0050 (5) | 0.0031 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0228 (7) | 0.0292 (8) | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0086 (6) | 0.0012 (6) | -0.0023 (6) |
| Cl1 | 0.01952 (18) | 0.01895 (18) | 0.01472 (18) | -0.00176 (12) | 0.00186 (12) | 0.00107 (11) |
| O7 | 0.0229 (5) | 0.0326 (6) | 0.0233 (5) | -0.0044 (4) | -0.0018 (4) | -0.0071 (5) |
| O8 | 0.0369 (6) | 0.0321 (6) | 0.0267 (6) | -0.0082 (5) | -0.0056 (5) | 0.0132 (5) |
| O9 | 0.0339 (6) | 0.0468 (7) | 0.0197 (5) | -0.0226 (5) | 0.0043 (5) | -0.0008 (5) |
| O10 | 0.0496 (8) | 0.0424 (8) | 0.0346 (7) | 0.0217 (6) | 0.0055 (6) | -0.0075 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------------------|-----------|
| O1—C1 | 1.4326 (18) | C4—H4B | 0.9900 |
| O1—C8 | 1.450 (2) | C5—C6 | 1.499 (2) |
| O1—Li1 | 2.094 (3) | C5—H5A | 0.9900 |
| O2—C3 | 1.4264 (18) | C5—H5B | 0.9900 |
| O2—C2 | 1.4573 (19) | C6—H6A | 0.9900 |
| O2—Li1 | 2.079 (3) | C6—H6B | 0.9900 |
| O3—C5 | 1.4296 (18) | C7—C8 | 1.494 (2) |
| O3—C4 | 1.4466 (18) | C7—H7A | 0.9900 |
| O3—Li1 | 2.074 (3) | C7—H7B | 0.9900 |
| O4—C7 | 1.4295 (18) | C8—H8A | 0.9900 |
| O4—C6 | 1.4473 (18) | C8—H8B | 0.9900 |
| O4—Li1 | 2.061 (3) | C9—C12 ⁱ | 1.499 (2) |
| O5—C10 | 1.4388 (16) | C9—H9A | 0.9900 |
| O5—C9 | 1.4394 (17) | C9—H9B | 0.9900 |

supplementary materials

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| O5—Li1 | 1.936 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.501 (2) |
| O6—C11 | 1.4203 (18) | C10—H10A | 0.9900 |
| O6—C12 | 1.4247 (18) | C10—H10B | 0.9900 |
| C1—C2 | 1.498 (2) | C11—H11A | 0.9900 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9900 | C11—H11B | 0.9900 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9900 | C12—C9 ⁱ | 1.499 (2) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9900 | C12—H12A | 0.9900 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9900 | C12—H12B | 0.9900 |
| C3—C4 | 1.508 (2) | C11—O10 | 1.4294 (12) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9900 | C11—O8 | 1.4343 (11) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9900 | C11—O7 | 1.4407 (11) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9900 | C11—O9 | 1.4451 (11) |
| C1—O1—C8 | 114.32 (12) | C6—C5—H5A | 110.6 |
| C1—O1—Li1 | 109.00 (11) | O3—C5—H5B | 110.6 |
| C8—O1—Li1 | 108.46 (11) | C6—C5—H5B | 110.6 |
| C3—O2—C2 | 114.29 (11) | H5A—C5—H5B | 108.8 |
| C3—O2—Li1 | 109.63 (11) | O4—C6—C5 | 110.67 (12) |
| C2—O2—Li1 | 107.45 (11) | O4—C6—H6A | 109.5 |
| C5—O3—C4 | 113.86 (11) | C5—C6—H6A | 109.5 |
| C5—O3—Li1 | 109.81 (11) | O4—C6—H6B | 109.5 |
| C4—O3—Li1 | 110.02 (11) | C5—C6—H6B | 109.5 |
| C7—O4—C6 | 113.93 (11) | H6A—C6—H6B | 108.1 |
| C7—O4—Li1 | 109.66 (11) | O4—C7—C8 | 105.61 (12) |
| C6—O4—Li1 | 107.81 (11) | O4—C7—H7A | 110.6 |
| C10—O5—C9 | 113.85 (11) | C8—C7—H7A | 110.6 |
| C10—O5—Li1 | 117.26 (11) | O4—C7—H7B | 110.6 |
| C9—O5—Li1 | 128.14 (11) | C8—C7—H7B | 110.6 |
| C11—O6—C12 | 114.41 (11) | H7A—C7—H7B | 108.7 |
| O5—Li1—O4 | 116.76 (12) | O1—C8—C7 | 110.79 (12) |
| O5—Li1—O3 | 107.10 (12) | O1—C8—H8A | 109.5 |
| O4—Li1—O3 | 81.74 (10) | C7—C8—H8A | 109.5 |
| O5—Li1—O2 | 108.58 (12) | O1—C8—H8B | 109.5 |
| O4—Li1—O2 | 134.35 (13) | C7—C8—H8B | 109.5 |
| O3—Li1—O2 | 80.36 (9) | H8A—C8—H8B | 108.1 |
| O5—Li1—O1 | 119.53 (12) | O5—C9—C12 ⁱ | 110.75 (12) |
| O4—Li1—O1 | 80.89 (10) | O5—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| O3—Li1—O1 | 133.22 (12) | C12 ⁱ —C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| O2—Li1—O1 | 81.58 (10) | O5—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 105.85 (12) | C12 ⁱ —C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| O1—C1—H1A | 110.6 | H9A—C9—H9B | 108.1 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 110.6 | O5—C10—C11 | 112.07 (11) |
| O1—C1—H1B | 110.6 | O5—C10—H10A | 109.2 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 110.6 | C11—C10—H10A | 109.2 |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.7 | O5—C10—H10B | 109.2 |
| O2—C2—C1 | 110.23 (12) | C11—C10—H10B | 109.2 |
| O2—C2—H2A | 109.6 | H10A—C10—H10B | 107.9 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.6 | O6—C11—C10 | 107.90 (11) |
| O2—C2—H2B | 109.6 | O6—C11—H11A | 110.1 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.6 | C10—C11—H11A | 110.1 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.1 | O6—C11—H11B | 110.1 |
| O2—C3—C4 | 105.34 (12) | C10—C11—H11B | 110.1 |
| O2—C3—H3A | 110.7 | H11A—C11—H11B | 108.4 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 110.7 | O6—C12—C9 ⁱ | 111.52 (12) |
| O2—C3—H3B | 110.7 | O6—C12—H12A | 109.3 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 110.7 | C9 ⁱ —C12—H12A | 109.3 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.8 | O6—C12—H12B | 109.3 |
| O3—C4—C3 | 109.81 (12) | C9 ⁱ —C12—H12B | 109.3 |
| O3—C4—H4A | 109.7 | H12A—C12—H12B | 108.0 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.7 | O10—C11—O8 | 109.72 (8) |
| O3—C4—H4B | 109.7 | O10—C11—O7 | 109.37 (7) |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.7 | O8—C11—O7 | 110.20 (7) |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.2 | O10—C11—O9 | 109.99 (9) |
| O3—C5—C6 | 105.53 (12) | O8—C11—O9 | 108.50 (7) |
| O3—C5—H5A | 110.6 | O7—C11—O9 | 109.04 (7) |
| C10—O5—Li1—O4 | 79.93 (16) | C1—O1—Li1—O4 | -119.04 (11) |
| C9—O5—Li1—O4 | -110.63 (15) | C8—O1—Li1—O4 | 6.01 (12) |
| C10—O5—Li1—O3 | -9.32 (17) | C1—O1—Li1—O3 | -49.5 (2) |
| C9—O5—Li1—O3 | 160.13 (11) | C8—O1—Li1—O3 | 75.50 (19) |
| C10—O5—Li1—O2 | -94.65 (14) | C1—O1—Li1—O2 | 18.65 (12) |
| C9—O5—Li1—O2 | 74.80 (17) | C8—O1—Li1—O2 | 143.69 (10) |
| C10—O5—Li1—O1 | 174.62 (12) | C8—O1—C1—C2 | -165.58 (12) |
| C9—O5—Li1—O1 | -15.9 (2) | Li1—O1—C1—C2 | -44.04 (15) |
| C7—O4—Li1—O5 | 142.15 (13) | C3—O2—C2—C1 | 81.88 (16) |
| C6—O4—Li1—O5 | -93.29 (15) | Li1—O2—C2—C1 | -40.01 (16) |
| C7—O4—Li1—O3 | -112.81 (10) | O1—C1—C2—O2 | 56.83 (16) |
| C6—O4—Li1—O3 | 11.75 (11) | C2—O2—C3—C4 | -167.89 (12) |
| C7—O4—Li1—O2 | -45.1 (2) | Li1—O2—C3—C4 | -47.21 (15) |
| C6—O4—Li1—O2 | 79.51 (19) | C5—O3—C4—C3 | 89.63 (15) |
| C7—O4—Li1—O1 | 23.59 (12) | Li1—O3—C4—C3 | -34.13 (15) |
| C6—O4—Li1—O1 | 148.15 (10) | O2—C3—C4—O3 | 53.90 (15) |
| C5—O3—Li1—O5 | 133.72 (12) | C4—O3—C5—C6 | -166.51 (12) |
| C4—O3—Li1—O5 | -100.20 (13) | Li1—O3—C5—C6 | -42.64 (14) |
| C5—O3—Li1—O4 | 18.16 (12) | C7—O4—C6—C5 | 82.64 (15) |
| C4—O3—Li1—O4 | 144.25 (10) | Li1—O4—C6—C5 | -39.31 (15) |
| C5—O3—Li1—O2 | -119.67 (11) | O3—C5—C6—O4 | 55.08 (15) |
| C4—O3—Li1—O2 | 6.42 (12) | C6—O4—C7—C8 | -168.01 (12) |
| C5—O3—Li1—O1 | -51.0 (2) | Li1—O4—C7—C8 | -47.09 (14) |
| C4—O3—Li1—O1 | 75.10 (19) | C1—O1—C8—C7 | 88.01 (15) |
| C3—O2—Li1—O5 | 128.64 (12) | Li1—O1—C8—C7 | -33.84 (15) |
| C2—O2—Li1—O5 | -106.61 (13) | O4—C7—C8—O1 | 54.00 (15) |
| C3—O2—Li1—O4 | -44.6 (2) | C10—O5—C9—C12 ⁱ | -134.05 (13) |
| C2—O2—Li1—O4 | 80.17 (19) | Li1—O5—C9—C12 ⁱ | 56.20 (18) |
| C3—O2—Li1—O3 | 23.72 (12) | C9—O5—C10—C11 | 81.83 (15) |
| C2—O2—Li1—O3 | 148.47 (10) | Li1—O5—C10—C11 | -107.23 (14) |
| C3—O2—Li1—O1 | -112.94 (11) | C12—O6—C11—C10 | 178.36 (11) |
| C2—O2—Li1—O1 | 11.80 (12) | O5—C10—C11—O6 | 67.70 (15) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| C1—O1—Li1—O5 | 125.29 (14) | C11—O6—C12—C9 ⁱ | 112.52 (14) |
| C8—O1—Li1—O5 | -109.67 (15) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+2$.

Fig. 1

